

AIW



POLITY

BASIC ESSENTIALS (BE)

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WOMEN & CONSTITUTION

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WOMEN & CONSTITUTION

Constitutional Provisions

Article-14: Equality before law + Preventing discrimination

Article-15: Prohibits discrimination on grounds of sex

Article-15(3): State can make special provisions for women and children

Article-16: Equality in the matter of employment

Article-23: Prohibit trafficking in human and forced labour

Article-39(a): Equal right to means of livelihood + Art-39(d): Equal pay

Article-42: Just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief

Article-51(A)(e): Repudiate derogatory practices against women

Article 243D & 243T: Reservation for women in

Panchayats and Municipalities.

106th CAA, 2023: Reserves 1/3rd of all seats for women in LS, SLAs and NCT of Delhi.

Judgements

Vishaka & Ors vs State of Raj: Sexual harassment at the workplace

Shah Bano case: Maintenance rights for divorced Muslim women

Shayara Bano vs Uol : Triple Talaq

Lata Singh vs. State of Uttar Pradesh: Right to marry by choice.

Joseph Shine vs Uol: Decriminalisation of adultery

Sabarimala Temple case: Entry of women in temple regardless of gender and age.

C1B



INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

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INDIA-BANGLADESH RELATIONS

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INDIA-BANGLADESH RELATIONS

HISTORICAL TIES

- India's key role in 1971 Liberation War.
- Treaty on the sharing of Ganga waters (1996)
- Tensions in 1970s over borders + insurgency + water disputes.
- Cooperation in Trade + Energy + Infrastructure + Connectivity + Defence.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION

- Bilateral trade \$18 billion (2021-22) + India's largest South Asian partner.
- CEPA (in process) critical when Bangladesh loses LDC benefits (2026).
- Part of BIMSTEC.

INFRASTRUCTURE

- Funded \$7 billion for Bangladesh projects.
- Rail links Akhaura-Agartala + Maitree Express.
- India's access + Chattogram + Mongla ports.

- **Defence Cooperation:** Army - Sampriti, Navy - Bongo Sagar
- **Energy:** Bangladesh imports 2,000 MW from India.

AGREEMENTS:

- Land boundary (100th CAA) + maritime disputes.
- Kushiyara water-sharing agreement (2022).

ISSUES

- **Teesta Dispute:** Water-sharing of Teesta river unresolved.
- **Rohingya Crisis:** India plans to deport Rohingyas.
- **Security Concerns:** Cross-border terrorism + infiltration + rising majoritarianism.
- **China Factor:** China's growing investments in Bangladesh.
- **Ouster of PM Sheikh Hasina:** Jeopardize relations with India + affect growing trade ties + stalling a free trade agreement (FTA).

D4CP



ECONOMY

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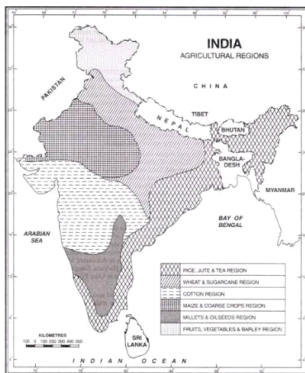
CROPPING PATTERNS OF INDIA MAP

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CROPPING PATTERNS OF INDIA MAP



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ECONOMY

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VARIOUS MISSIONS IN AGRICULTURE

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VARIOUS MISSIONS IN AGRICULTURE

- **Green revolution**
- **Technology Mission on Oilseeds (1986):** Boost oilseed production to reduce imports.
- **National Mission on Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA):** Promotes climate-resilient farming.
- **National Food Security Mission (NFSM):** Enhances production of rice, wheat, and pulses.
- **Mission for Integrated Development of Horticulture (MIDH):**

Promotes horticulture development.

- **National Mission on Agricultural Extension and Technology (NMAET):** Strengthens agricultural extension services.

Revolution	Related with
Green	Food Grain Production
Golden	Fruit Production
Grey	Fertilizer Production
Blue	Fish Production
Black	Petroleum Production
Pink	Prawn Production
Round	Potato Production
Red	Meat/Tomato Production
Silver	Egg/Poultry Production
White	Milk Production
Yellow	Oil Seed Production

D2SC



ECONOMY

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SCHEMES RELATED TO INCLUSIVE GROWTH

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SCHEMES RELATED TO INCLUSIVE GROWTH

Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY): Universal access to banking facilities, financial literacy, and insurance.

Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY): Collateral-free loans to small and micro-enterprises.

Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojana (DAY-NRLM & NULM): Enhancing the livelihoods of the rural and urban poor by providing skill development and employment.

Stand-Up India: Loans to SC/ST and women communities for setting up greenfield enterprises.

Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY): Affordable housing for all under PMAY-Urban (PMAY-U) and PMAY-Gramin (PMAY-G).

National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA): Providing at least 100 days of wage employment in rural areas.

Aspirational Districts Programme: Improving the socio-economic status of underdeveloped districts.

Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY): Skill development and vocational training for youth.

Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY): Affordable life insurance coverage for all eligible citizens aged 18-50 years.

Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana (PMSBY): Affordable accidental insurance for citizens aged 18-70 years.